



Yemen



Ethiopia



Egypt



Pakistan

Political system

Autocratic

Development state

Semi-military state

Contested democracy

Challenge

Increasing water scarcity

New resource

Expansion beyond Nile

Mega-irrigation

Political interest in water

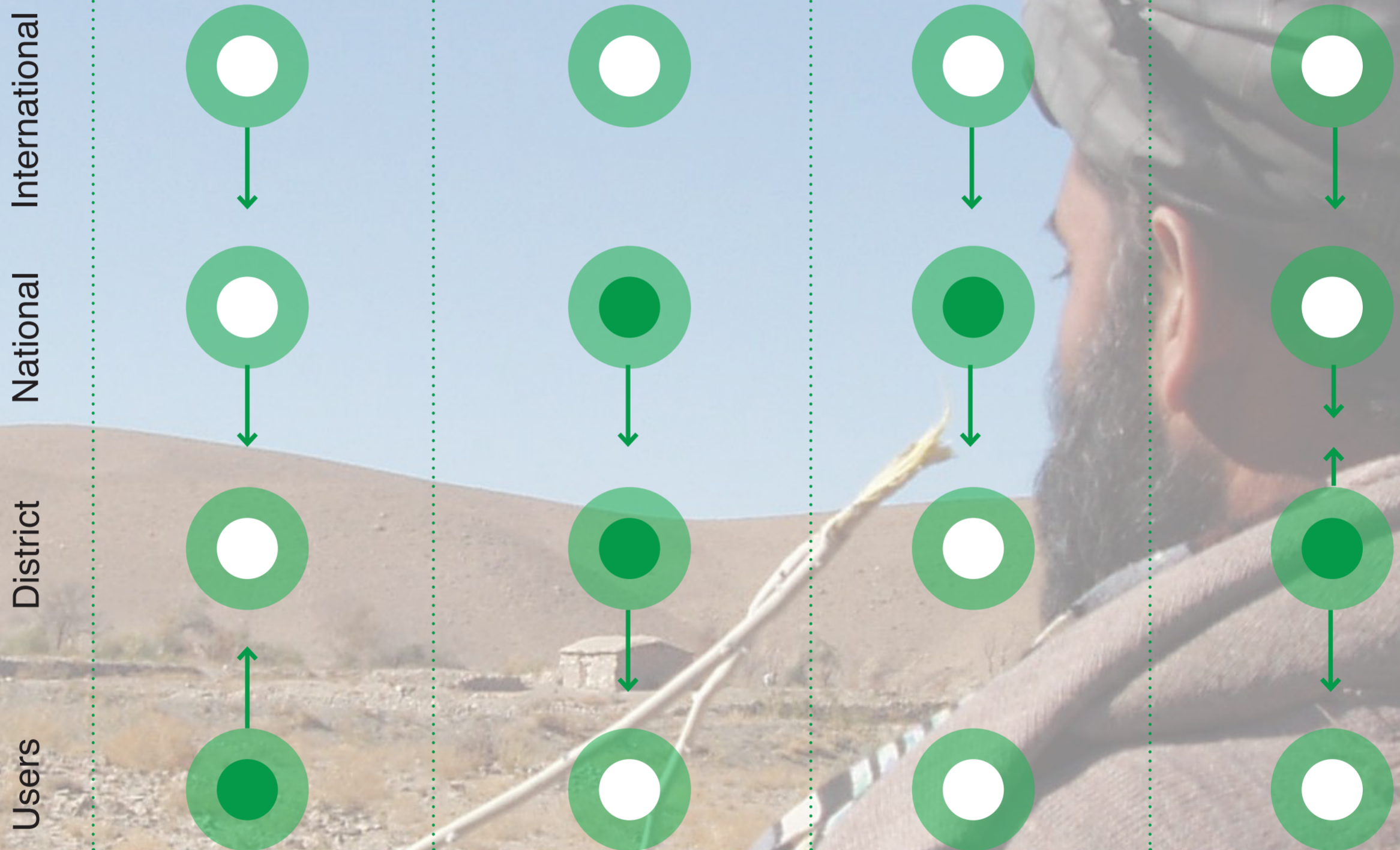
Non-issue

Development issue

Showcase

Politicization

Relations of power and influence



Groundwater in the political domain

Characterizing the politics

